

PRIME = “On input p :

1. If p is even, *accept* if $p = 2$; otherwise, *reject*.
2. Select a_1, \dots, a_k randomly in \mathcal{Z}_p^+ .
3. For each i from 1 to k :
 4. Compute $a_i^{p-1} \bmod p$ and *reject* if different from 1.
 5. Let $p - 1 = st$ where s is odd and $t = 2^h$ is a power of 2.
 6. Compute the sequence $a_i^{s \cdot 2^0}, a_i^{s \cdot 2^1}, a_i^{s \cdot 2^2}, \dots, a_i^{s \cdot 2^h}$ modulo p .
 7. If some element of this sequence is not 1, find the last element that is not 1 and *reject* if that element is not -1 .
8. All tests have passed at this point, so *accept*.”

Source: Introduction to the Theory of Computation

by Michael Sipser