

PE-header-based Malware Study and Detection

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Problems

- Is it possible to detect malware by simply looking at the properties of the PE headers?

Related Work

- S. Alvarez et al, [The death of AV defense in depth? – revisiting anti-virus software:](#)
 - AV scanners need to parse a variety of formats
- Jana et al, [Abusing File Processing in malware Detectors for Fun and Profit:](#)
 - Simplest malware can evade from sophisticated AV.
- M. Zubair et al, PE-Miner: [Mining Structural Information to Detect Malicious Executables in Realtime:](#)
 - Extract features, but scan the whole PE file

Motivations

- More Simple and Faster Detection
 - Just looking at the PE headers
 - Less scanning time

Threat Model

- What type of characteristic or anomalies?
- Embedded icons? What types are prevalent?
- Any other elements may be used for effective detection?

PE Format Overview

1. Overview

Figure 1 illustrates the Microsoft PE executable format.

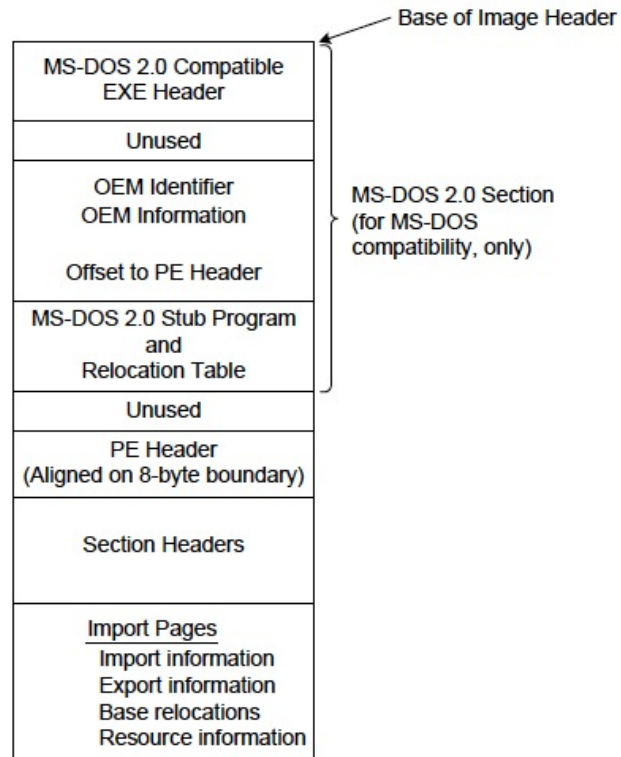
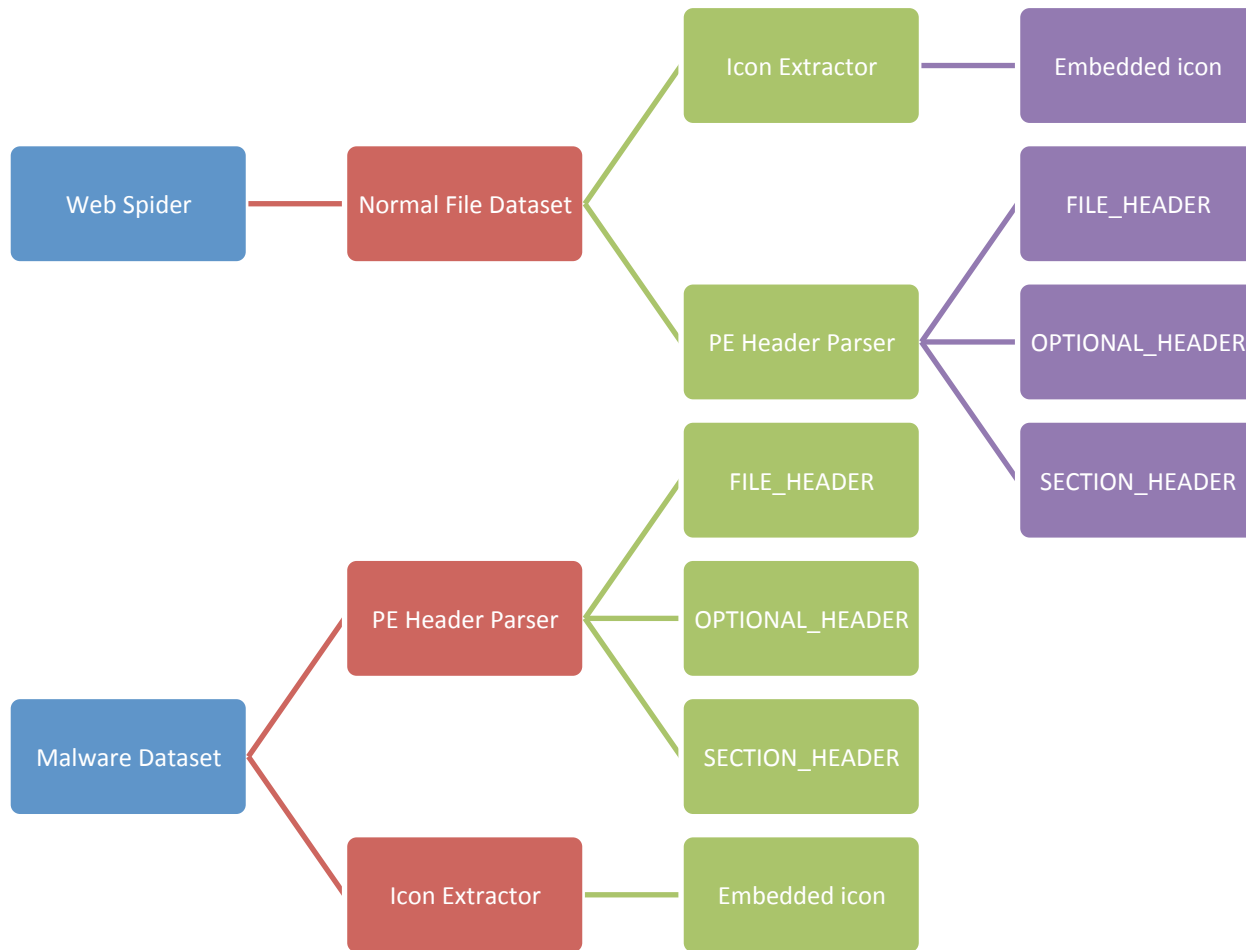


Figure 1. Typical Portable EXE File Layout

Approach Overview

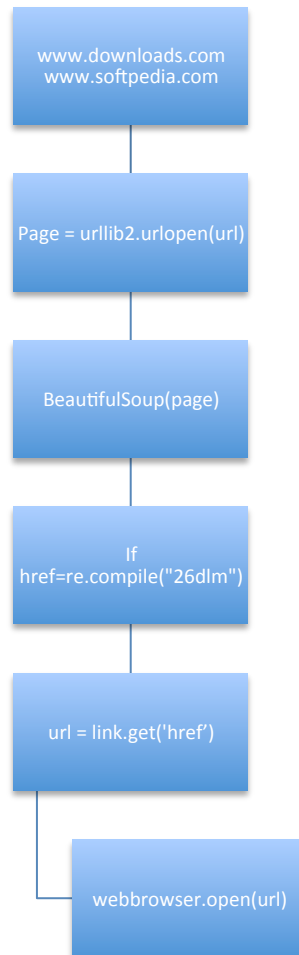


Approach Details

- Web Spider
 - Used to collect a dataset of normal files
- PE header Parser
 - Used to extract the features of each head field
- Icon Extractor
 - Used to extract the icon from the PE

Web Spider

(Python + BeautifulSoup + Appscript)



PE Header Parser

(Python + pefile)

- `import pefile`
- `pe = pefile.PE('/path/simple.exe')`
- `print pe.FILE_HEADER`
- `print pe.OPTIONAL_HEADER`
- `print pe.dump_info()`
 - Get the section header information

```
print pe.NT_HEADERS
print pe.FILE_HEADER
```

Normal .exe

```
-----NT_HEADERS-----

[IMAGE_NT_HEADERS]
0xE8      0x0    Signature:          0x4550

-----FILE_HEADER-----

[IMAGE_FILE_HEADER]
0xEC      0x0    Machine:             0x14C
0xEE      0x2    NumberOfSections:     0x4
0xF0      0x4    TimeDateStamp:        0x5002969A
[Sun Jul 15 10:08:26 2012 UTC]
0xF4      0x8    PointerToSymbolTable: 0x0
0xF8      0xC    NumberOfSymbols:      0x0
0xFC      0x10   SizeOfOptionalHeader: 0xE0
0xFE      0x12   Characteristics:      0x103
Flags: IMAGE_FILE_32BIT_MACHINE, IMAGE_FILE_EXECUTABLE_I
MA
GE, IMAGE_FILE_RELOCS_STRIPPED
```

Malware

```
-----NT_HEADERS-----

[IMAGE_NT_HEADERS]
0xC0      0x0    Signature:          0x4550

-----FILE_HEADER-----

[IMAGE_FILE_HEADER]
0xC4      0x0    Machine:             0x14C
0xC6      0x2    NumberOfSections:     0x4
0xC8      0x4    TimeDateStamp:        0x45CFC4C0
[Mon Feb 12 01:37:04 2007 UTC]
0xCC      0x8    PointerToSymbolTable: 0x0
0xD0      0xC    NumberOfSymbols:      0x0
0xD4      0x10   SizeOfOptionalHeader: 0xE0
0xD6      0x12   Characteristics:      0x10E
Flags: IMAGE_FILE_LOCAL_SYMS_STRIPPED, IMAGE_FILE_32BIT_MA
CHINE, IMAGE_FILE_EXECUTABLE_IMAGE, IMAGE_FILE_LINE_NUMS_S
TRIPPED
```

print pe.OPTIONAL_HEADER

Normal .exe

```
-----OPTIONAL_HEADER-----  
  
[IMAGE_OPTIONAL_HEADER]  
0x100      0x0      Magic:                      0x10B  
0x102      0x2      MajorLinkerVersion:        0xA  
0x103      0x3      MinorLinkerVersion:        0x0  
0x104      0x4      SizeOfCode:                 0x1E00  
0x108      0x8      SizeOfInitializedData:      0x3800  
0x10C      0xC      SizeOfUninitializedData:    0x0  
0x110      0x10     AddressOfEntryPoint:       0x1078  
0x114      0x14     BaseOfCode:                0x1000  
0x118      0x18     BaseOfData:                0x3000  
0x11C      0x1C     ImageBase:                 0x400000  
0x120      0x20     SectionAlignment:          0x1000  
0x124      0x24     FileAlignment:            0x200  
0x128      0x28     MajorOperatingSystemVersion: 0x5  
0x12A      0x2A     MinorOperatingSystemVersion: 0x0  
0x12C      0x2C     MajorImageVersion:         0x0  
0x12E      0x2E     MinorImageVersion:         0x0  
0x130      0x30     MajorSubsystemVersion:     0x5  
0x132      0x32     MinorSubsystemVersion:     0x0  
0x134      0x34     Reserved1:                 0x0  
0x138      0x38     SizeOfImage:               0x8000  
0x13C      0x3C     SizeOfHeaders:             0x400  
0x140      0x40     CheckSum:                  0xFDAB  
0x144      0x44     Subsystem:                 0x2  
0x146      0x46     DllCharacteristics:        0x8500  
0x148      0x48     SizeOfStackReserve:        0x100000  
0x14C      0x4C     SizeOfStackCommit:         0x1000  
0x150      0x50     SizeOfHeapReserve:         0x100000  
0x154      0x54     SizeOfHeapCommit:         0x1000  
0x158      0x58     LoaderFlags:              0x0  
0x15C      0x5C     NumberOfRvaAndSizes:      0x10  
DllCharacteristics: IMAGE_DLL_CHARACTERISTICS_TERMINAL_SER  
VER_AWARE, IMAGE_DLL_CHARACTERISTICS_NX_COMPAT, IMAGE_DLL_  
CHARACTERISTICS_NO_SEH
```

Malware

```
-----OPTIONAL_HEADER-----  
  
[IMAGE_OPTIONAL_HEADER]  
0xD8      0x0      Magic:                      0x10B  
0xDA      0x2      MajorLinkerVersion:        0x5  
0xDB      0x3      MinorLinkerVersion:        0xC  
0xDC      0x4      SizeOfCode:                 0x0  
0xE0      0x8      SizeOfInitializedData:      0x0  
0xE4      0xC      SizeOfUninitializedData:    0x0  
0xE8      0x10     AddressOfEntryPoint:       0x31630  
0xEC      0x14     BaseOfCode:                0x2E000  
0xF0      0x18     BaseOfData:                0x0  
0xF4      0x1C     ImageBase:                 0x400000  
0xF8      0x20     SectionAlignment:          0x1000  
0xFC      0x24     FileAlignment:            0x200  
0x100      0x28     MajorOperatingSystemVersion: 0x4  
0x102      0x2A     MinorOperatingSystemVersion: 0x0  
0x104      0x2C     MajorImageVersion:         0x0  
0x106      0x2E     MinorImageVersion:         0x0  
0x108      0x30     MajorSubsystemVersion:     0x4  
0x10A      0x32     MinorSubsystemVersion:     0x0  
0x10C      0x34     Reserved1:                 0x0  
0x110      0x38     SizeOfImage:               0x44000  
0x114      0x3C     SizeOfHeaders:             0x1000  
0x118      0x40     CheckSum:                  0x0  
0x11C      0x44     Subsystem:                 0x2  
0x11E      0x46     DllCharacteristics:        0x0  
0x120      0x48     SizeOfStackReserve:        0x100000  
0x124      0x4C     SizeOfStackCommit:         0x1000  
0x128      0x50     SizeOfHeapReserve:         0x100000  
0x12C      0x54     SizeOfHeapCommit:         0x1000  
0x130      0x58     LoaderFlags:              0x0  
0x134      0x5C     NumberOfRvaAndSizes:      0x10  
DllCharacteristics:
```

SECTION_HEADER

Normal .exe

```
-----PE Sections-----
[IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER]
0x178      0x0  Name:                .text
0x180      0x8  Misc:                0x9BC94
0x180      0x8  Misc_PhysicalAddress:    0x9BC94
0x180      0x8  Misc_VirtualSize:      0x9BC94
0x184      0xC  VirtualAddress:      0x2000
0x188      0x10 SizeOfRawData:      0x9BE00
0x18C      0x14 PointerToRawData:    0x400
0x190      0x18 PointerToRelocations: 0x0
0x194      0x1C PointerToLinenumbers: 0x0
0x198      0x20 NumberOfRelocations: 0x0
0x19A      0x22 NumberOfLinenumbers: 0x0
0x19C      0x24 Characteristics:    0x60000020
Flags: IMAGE_SCN_CNT_CODE, IMAGE_SCN_MEM_EXECUTE, IMAGE_SCN_MEM_READ
Entropy: 6.531569 (Min=0.0, Max=8.0)
MD5 hash: 45d6b0c6698ea6249cfb72381ebec0c7
SHA-1 hash: 285ca6b24b4c265f79ea1b6fc8c20ba94e70adc0
SHA-256 hash: 14d2a257ed7f9b45561668242ed987bf92b3e7114dc1e5f2147a59888f229afe
SHA-512 hash: b2ab50dd6c60527a11364ef0dc53692673e304cae7ff3cbcb65690d6b7fe3b3de6
725336a8a23da894525004a513f73361609cc24d08ff845bdf11a2cadfbc

[IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER]
0x1A0      0x0  Name:                .sdata
0x1A8      0x8  Misc:                0xB1
0x1A8      0x8  Misc_PhysicalAddress:    0xB1
0x1A8      0x8  Misc_VirtualSize:      0xB1
0x1AC      0xC  VirtualAddress:      0x9E000
0x1B0      0x10 SizeOfRawData:      0x200
0x1B4      0x14 PointerToRawData:    0x9C200
0x1B8      0x18 PointerToRelocations: 0x0
0x1BC      0x1C PointerToLinenumbers: 0x0
0x1C0      0x20 NumberOfRelocations: 0x0
0x1C2      0x22 NumberOfLinenumbers: 0x0
0x1C4      0x24 Characteristics:    0xC0000040
Flags: IMAGE_SCN_MEM_WRITE, IMAGE_SCN_CNT_INITIALIZED_DATA, IMAGE_SCN_MEM_READ
Entropy: 2.183433 (Min=0.0, Max=8.0)
MD5 hash: c233166dbd9f5656be8d1ebec0c92687
SHA-1 hash: bc35aecc8d4fcf69b5d35d345e8401feb2f32ac5
SHA-256 hash: fa4bdf654589006dfd5623b450b3e78c6d5520a0be7c174cee743d38a6d9f52
SHA-512 hash: 38b82129d81c3fe43aa27c64913aa079bf007fe8cda73fa88db8248971f1716cee
d728d4223f584493f1af66f0ed3804660861a926776affc5ad4a8da5ea136b
```

Malware

```
-----PE Sections-----
[IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER]
0x1B8      0x0  Name:                .packed
0x1C0      0x8  Misc:                0x21000
0x1C0      0x8  Misc_PhysicalAddress:    0x21000
0x1C0      0x8  Misc_VirtualSize:      0x21000
0x1C4      0xC  VirtualAddress:      0x1000
0x1C8      0x10 SizeOfRawData:      0x0
0x1CC      0x14 PointerToRawData:    0x400
0x1D0      0x18 PointerToRelocations: 0x0
0x1D4      0x1C PointerToLinenumbers: 0x0
0x1D8      0x20 NumberOfRelocations: 0x0
0x1DA      0x22 NumberOfLinenumbers: 0x0
0x1DC      0x24 Characteristics:    0xE0000020
Flags: IMAGE_SCN_MEM_WRITE, IMAGE_SCN_CNT_CODE, IMAGE_SCN_MEM_EXECUTE, IMAGE_SCN_MEM_READ
Entropy: 0.000000 (Min=0.0, Max=8.0)
MD5 hash: d41d8cd98f00b204e9800998ecf8427e
SHA-1 hash: da39a3ee5e6b4b0d3255bfe995601890afd00709
SHA-256 hash: e3b0c44298fc1c149afbf4c8996fb92427ae41e4649b934ca495991b7852b855
SHA-512 hash: cf83e1357eefb8bdf1542850d66d8007d620e4050b5715dc83f4a921d36ce9ce47
d0d13c5d85f2b0f8318d2877eec2f63b931bd47417a81a538327af927da3e

[IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER]
0x1E0      0x0  Name:                .RLPack
0x1E8      0x8  Misc:                0xC000
0x1E8      0x8  Misc_PhysicalAddress:    0xC000
0x1E8      0x8  Misc_VirtualSize:      0xC000
0x1EC      0xC  VirtualAddress:      0x22000
0x1F0      0x10 SizeOfRawData:      0xBAA9
0x1F4      0x14 PointerToRawData:    0x400
0x1F8      0x18 PointerToRelocations: 0x0
0x1FC      0x1C PointerToLinenumbers: 0x0
0x200      0x20 NumberOfRelocations: 0x0
0x202      0x22 NumberOfLinenumbers: 0x0
0x204      0x24 Characteristics:    0xE0000020
Flags: IMAGE_SCN_MEM_WRITE, IMAGE_SCN_CNT_CODE, IMAGE_SCN_MEM_EXECUTE, IMAGE_SCN_MEM_READ
Entropy: 7.974447 (Min=0.0, Max=8.0)
MD5 hash: 6f1aaff493ef2907bdaf9ff003f3fd55
SHA-1 hash: 9c43c581d30deaaffc01f25784e002b88739f40ed
SHA-256 hash: a437bddef11db963cb39fceed79eeac5e727b20bb251d4c8b6b1b80cb5132d6a
SHA-512 hash: 40b5db7d388463481bf18f18647ff177d796ab84c3f42958b5db02fd942860c898
64f0db25b29f0f822960abd692a3ee1359d3baa686cae00a4b283216c572f
```


SECTION_HEADER(cont.)

Normal .exe

```
[IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER]
0x1C8      0x0  Name:                      .rsrc
0x1D0      0x8  Misc:                      0x7314
0x1D0      0x8  Misc_PhysicalAddress:      0x7314
0x1D0      0x8  Misc_VirtualSize:          0x7314
0x1D4      0xC  VirtualAddress:            0xA0000
0x1D8      0x10 SizeOfRawData:             0x7400
0x1DC      0x14 PointerToRawData:          0x9C400
0x1E0      0x18 PointerToRelocations:      0x0
0x1E4      0x1C PointerToLinenumbers:      0x0
0x1E8      0x20 NumberOfRelocations:       0x0
0x1EA      0x22 NumberOfLinenumbers:       0x0
0x1EC      0x24 Characteristics:          0x40000040
Flags: IMAGE_SCN_CNT_INITIALIZED_DATA, IMAGE_SCN_MEM_READ
Entropy: 5.255001 (Min=0.0, Max=8.0)
MD5 hash: f4f0ed226fae17857cb0f4d7c19c2128
SHA-1 hash: 8d2e7d82a1e6d9684c4d49e0b76f7cc8d4f16ccb
SHA-256 hash: c1d70d4249f8183433bb99cb5614f65b7d4c675602a0cce73c0b0ee8745d3282
SHA-512 hash: 9e0a06420ede42b2b280dd1847549f862a6ecfc1be6d31d1ebdbdc0cc75642ab1e
a60c74f7268e24324e9453ec5238c014a779ebb822b5b91a66ed0c090cae88

[IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER]
0x1F0      0x0  Name:                      .reloc
0x1F8      0x8  Misc:                      0xC
0x1F8      0x8  Misc_PhysicalAddress:      0xC
0x1F8      0x8  Misc_VirtualSize:          0xC
0x1FC      0xC  VirtualAddress:            0xA8000
0x200      0x10 SizeOfRawData:             0x200
0x204      0x14 PointerToRawData:          0xA3800
0x208      0x18 PointerToRelocations:      0x0
0x20C      0x1C PointerToLinenumbers:      0x0
0x210      0x20 NumberOfRelocations:       0x0
0x212      0x22 NumberOfLinenumbers:       0x0
0x214      0x24 Characteristics:          0x42000040
Flags: IMAGE_SCN_CNT_INITIALIZED_DATA, IMAGE_SCN_MEM_DISCARDABLE, IMAGE_SCN_MEM_READ
Entropy: 0.101910 (Min=0.0, Max=8.0)
MD5 hash: 45576c8a9555c8cc5a9c2c8a3c078790
SHA-1 hash: 93a69b6a8a8c139932ffaef1c10c84ca68597a59
SHA-256 hash: 2714041b6dc9e50894f669562abf6ce6a0201d9dfb24cae4148d1ebe80b75b398
SHA-512 hash: dd570aa96d8362f71bef59abd1169dc4096e757eac02f9bc45d3c01e24a7539c
8cc90cd0942b9cd4f1c33e51ae6d388c4d3bf97cd70c85ed3889e0b0203d9b
```

Malware

```
[IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER]
0x208      0x0  Name:                      s6rwe081
0x210      0x8  Misc:                      0x5000
0x210      0x8  Misc_PhysicalAddress:      0x5000
0x210      0x8  Misc_VirtualSize:          0x5000
0x214      0xC  VirtualAddress:            0x2E000
0x218      0x10 SizeOfRawData:             0x4CB3
0x21C      0x14 PointerToRawData:          0xC000
0x220      0x18 PointerToRelocations:      0x0
0x224      0x1C PointerToLinenumbers:      0x0
0x228      0x20 NumberOfRelocations:       0x0
0x22A      0x22 NumberOfLinenumbers:       0x0
0x22C      0x24 Characteristics:          0xE0000020
Flags: IMAGE_SCN_MEM_WRITE, IMAGE_SCN_CNT_CODE, IMAGE_SCN_MEM_EXECUTE, IMAGE_SCN_MEM_READ
Entropy: 6.159646 (Min=0.0, Max=8.0)
MD5 hash: 0470b4e659dacb6ab6c2bbf6b2e5a6da
SHA-1 hash: 81ba1b644d684e34f2dabdefa3a5e84965cdd796
SHA-256 hash: fbbb0bab6452e8bd150535d30e34aa0f6a4d1e076e8080d4e0d97684a1ddf492
SHA-512 hash: 5c49017a4ad26c186ec3ed3473302ee2a4c2c666e736780efb3c40a173fffb956
7d3b96bd02dc76835edffec544460876f95040a943631831578d01e049cab8

[IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER]
0x230      0x0  Name:                      6i2eu9uw
0x238      0x8  Misc:                      0x8000
0x238      0x8  Misc_PhysicalAddress:      0x8000
0x238      0x8  Misc_VirtualSize:          0x8000
0x23C      0xC  VirtualAddress:            0x33000
0x240      0x10 SizeOfRawData:             0x2C00
0x244      0x14 PointerToRawData:          0x10E00
0x248      0x18 PointerToRelocations:      0x0
0x24C      0x1C PointerToLinenumbers:      0x0
0x250      0x20 NumberOfRelocations:       0x0
0x252      0x22 NumberOfLinenumbers:       0x0
0x254      0x24 Characteristics:          0xE0000060
Flags: IMAGE_SCN_MEM_WRITE, IMAGE_SCN_CNT_CODE, IMAGE_SCN_MEM_EXECUTE, IMAGE_SCN_CNT_INITIALIZED_DATA, IMAGE_SCN_MEM_READ
Entropy: 6.291828 (Min=0.0, Max=8.0)
MD5 hash: 11c7bc4823706bbeecd1837dba2dcc78
SHA-1 hash: 3a8968a4e201980b3ef738277a915517a81e6530
SHA-256 hash: e18dcf3c5c174070b0f70aa06bca719ee5e7dd27b2467d1fdfe75470c99d371e
SHA-512 hash: 8271a70c32dda2069185ba68229dec4b88e7c776de3611541e9b4e005a5fff96f7
4acf0a0bc3d9c499ffa2431be7b66d03d41e4929515540a44c740355ac489e
```

Section Names

- Normal:

.text, .bss, .rdata, .data, .rsrc, .edata, .idata, .pdata,
and .debug

.DATA, .CODE, .BSS, .sxdata, .itext, .adata, .ndata, .reloc,
. _winzip_, .tls,
UPX1, .UPX0, .boom, .seau, .code, .Shared, .gentee,
.asp, .CRT, .PAGE, INIT, .tsu

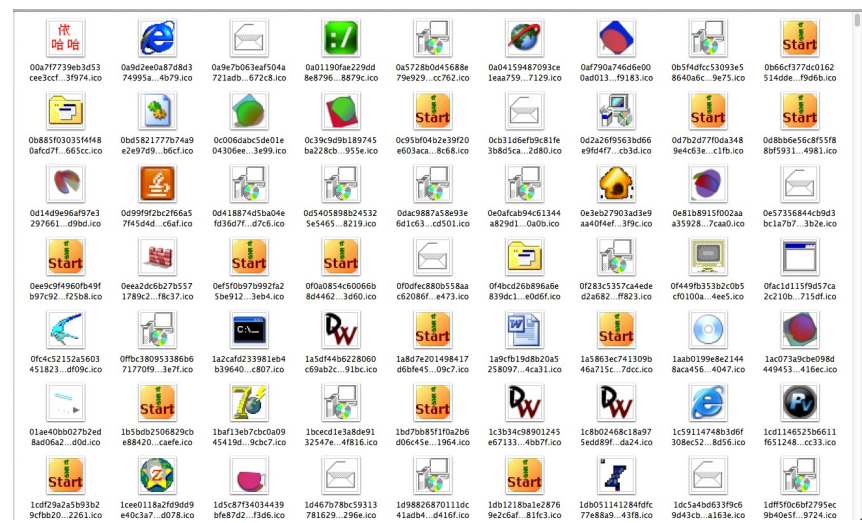
- Malware:

- Empty section name.
- .6dnn4fh4, .Bga1m3ar, .l0u15g4l, .4ixl8myu, ...

(Python + pywin32 + PyQt4)

```
win32gui.ExtractIconEx ("normal .exe")
QtGui.QPixmap.fromWinHBITMAP(".ico")
```

```
win32gui.ExtractIconEx ("malware .exe")
QtGui.QPixmap.fromWinHBITMAP(".ico")
```



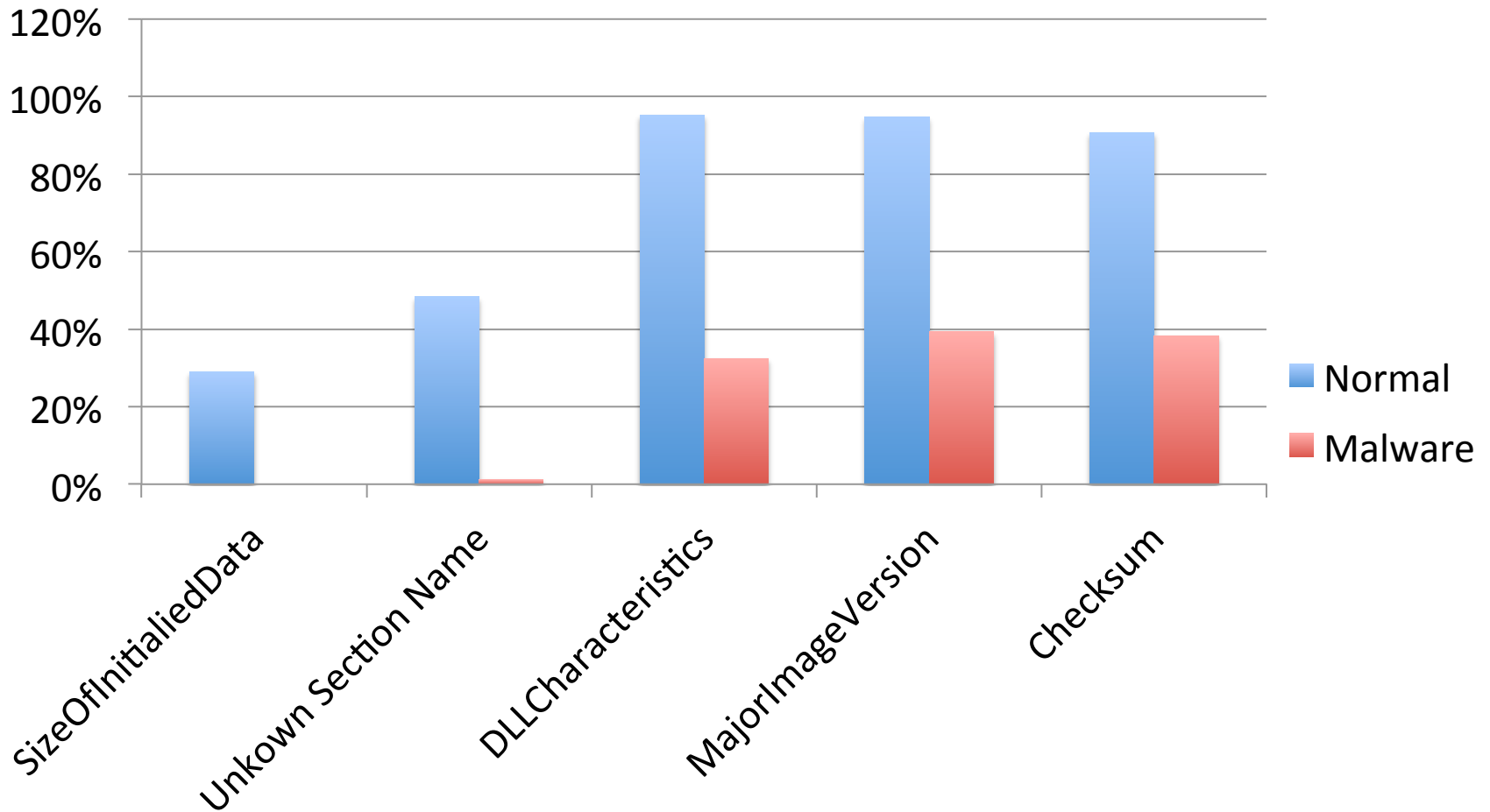
Experimental Setup

- Legitimate windows .exe dataset
 - Contains 1237 samples (less than 10MB)
 - www.download.com
 - www.softpedia.com
- Malware dataset
 - Contains 5598 samples
 - Provided by Dr. Perdisci

Result (Headers)

Index	Key Features	Malware (5598)	Normal (1237)	Difference
1	Size Of Initialized Data == 0	1626 (29%)	0 (0%)	29%
2	Unknown Section Name	2709 (48.4%)	16 (1.3%)	47.1%
3	DLL Characteristics == 0	5335 (95.3%)	401 (32.4%)	62.9%
4	Major Image Version == 0	5305 (94.8%)	486 (39.3%)	55.5%
5	Checksum == 0	5084 (90.8%)	474 (38.3%)	52.5%

Result (Headers cont.)



Result (Headers cont.)

Features combined	Malware detected	True positive	Normal detected	False positive
1,2	2811	50.2%	16	1.3%
1,2,3	5428	97.0%	10	0.8%
1,2,4	5402	96.7%	9	0.7%
1,2,5	5374	96.0%	3	0.2%
1,2,3,4	5506	98.4%	5	0.4%
1,2,3,5	5537	98.9%	3	0.2%
1,2,4,5	5482	97.9%	2	0.16%
1,2,3,4,5	5568	99.5%	2	0.16%

Result (Embedded Icons)

- Normal (813 of 1237)
- Malware (2165 of 5598)
 - the most prevalent icons which are seldom seen in legitimate PE files



: 366



: 338



: 181

- Misleading Icons



Conclusion

- It's possible to identify the malware by looking at some key fields in headers such as **Checksum, Section Name, Initialized Data Size, DLL Characteristics and Major Image Version**
- Looking at the PE header is faster. (**Less than 20min**)
- We can identify the malware by **extracting the embedded icons** such as the prevalent icons or misleading icons as described below.

Thank you!

Questions?