

# PRELIM EXAM

**CSCI 8265: Trustworthy Machine Learning  
Fall 2023**

**Thursday, August 17, 2023**

**Student name:**

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There are 4 problems of 100 points in total.  
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## 1. Calculus (20 pts)

- (a) (10 pts) If  $y = \ln(b \cdot x)$ , then compute  $\frac{\partial y}{\partial x}$ .
- (b) (10 pts) If  $y = \exp(a \cdot x)$ , then compute  $\frac{\partial y}{\partial x}$ .

**Answer:**

## 2. Linear Algebra (30 pts)

- (a) (5 pts) Given  $\mathbf{w} = [0, 2, 1]$ ,  $\mathbf{x} = [1, 1, 0]$ , compute  $\mathbf{w} \cdot \mathbf{x}^T$ .
- (b) (5 pts) Given  $\mathbf{X} = [0, 1, 1; 1, 0, 0]$ ,  $\mathbf{w} = [0, 1, 2]$ , compute  $\mathbf{X} \cdot \mathbf{w}^T$ .
- (c) (10 pts) If  $f = \mathbf{w}^T \cdot \mathbf{x} \in \mathbb{R}$ , then  $\nabla_{\mathbf{w}} f = ?$ .
- (d) (10 pts) If  $f = \mathbf{w}^T \cdot \mathbf{w} \in \mathbb{R}$ , then  $\nabla_{\mathbf{w}} f = ?$ .

**Answer:**

## 3. Statistics (20 pts)

- (a) (5 pts) Let  $A$  and  $B$  be two random variables. If  $A$  and  $B$  are independent,  $P(A, B) = ?$
- (b) (10 pts) Suppose  $P(A), P(B), P(A, B)$  are known. If  $A$  and  $B$  are independent,  $P(A|B) = ?$ .
- (c) (5 pts) Given  $p(x)$  following the Gaussian distribution  $\mathcal{N}(\mu = 0, \sigma = 5)$ , for  $p(1)$  and  $p(2)$ , which value is larger and why?

**Answer:**

## 4. Neural Networks (30 pts)

- (a) (15 pts) Give the name of a training algorithm for deep learning.
- (b) (15 pts) Draw the curve of function  $f(x) = \frac{1}{1+\exp(-x)}$ .

**Answer:**